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## CANADIAN STATISTICS

This collection of statistics has been culled from the "Canada Year-Book," 1911, second series, and the "Census of Canada," 1911. A selection has been made of some of the most important tables, adapted to the purpose of making a comparison of conditions in Canada and other countries.

### *Chinese Immigration*

Following a report made by Mr. Justice Murphy, Royal Commissioner appointed to investigate certain alleged Chinese frauds and opium smuggling on the Pacific coast, an Order in Council of May 31st referred from the Department of Trade and Commerce to the Department of the Interior all matters pertaining to Chinese immigration, the order taking effect from October 2d. By a further Order in Council of August 4th immigration officers of the Department of the Interior were made controllers of Chinese immigration under authority of R. S. 1906, c. 95, s. 6, ss. "B". The number of Chinese immigrants during the fiscal year ended March 31, 1912, was 6,584, compared with 5,320 in 1910-11, 2,302 in 1909-10, and 2,106 in 1908-9.—(*Canada Year-Book*, 1911, second series, p. xxx.)

### *Areas and Population*

The number of occupied dwellings in the sub-districts of the Dominion in 1911 was 1,413,913, and the number of families 1,488,353, compared with 1,028,892 dwellings and 1,070,747 families in 1901. The average number of persons per dwelling in 1911 was 5.096 and per family 4.841, compared with averages of 5.220 per dwelling and 5.016 per family in 1901.

The area of Canada is given in the census tables of 1911 as 3,729,665 square miles of land and water, which is 15,909 square miles less than ten years ago. This is due in part to a reduction following the Alaska Boundary treaty and also to new map measurements. The population per square mile was 1.93 in 1911, and in 1901 computed on the same area it was 1.44. In Alberta the population was 1.47 per square mile in 1911 and in 1901 it was .28. British Columbia in 1911 had 1.09 per square mile and in 1901 only .50. Manitoba in 1901 had 3.46 per square mile and in 1911 it reached 6.18. New Brunswick increased during the same period from 11.83 to 12.61 per square mile and Nova Scotia from 21.45 to 22.98. Ontario's increase was nearly 1.30 per square mile, or from 8.37 in 1901 to 9.67 in 1911. Prince Edward Island in 1901 had a population of 47.27 and in 1911 it fell to 42.91. Quebec in the ten years has grown from 4.69 per square mile to 5.69, which is an increase of one per square mile as compared with 1.30 in Ontario. In Saskatchewan the increase has been from .36 to 1.95, and in Yukon and the Northwest Territories there have been large decreases.—(*Census of Canada*, 1911, vol. I, p. vii.)

*Population of Canada, 1911*

During the year the fifth census of Canada was taken as for June 1st. As the result the population was ascertained to be 7,204,838, an increase of 1,833,523, or 34.13 per cent, since the previous census of March 31, 1901. Tables I and II on page 2 of this volume of the Year Book give the distribution of the population by provinces and territories according to sex, with the totals of the previous census for comparison.—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. xxiv.)

*Yields and Values of Field Crops, 1911*

This table shows that a total area in Canada of 32,404,110 acres yielded in 1911 a harvest which, computed at local market prices, had a value of \$558,099,-600. For wheat, Canada's principal cereal crop, the total production was estimated at 215,851,300 bushels, with a value of \$138,567,000, from an area of 10,373,958 acres. This is the largest wheat crop in the history of the Dominion both as regards area and total production. Except as regards flaxseed the areas in the table represent the totals of the schedules obtained from every agricultural occupier by the census of 1911, and the total yields are calculated therefrom according to the estimated yields per acre as returned by the crop-reporting correspondents of the Census and Statistics Office. The figures of 1911 possess therefore a greater degree of statistical accuracy than can be attributed to the estimates of 1908, 1909 and 1910, published on page xxiii of the Year Book of 1910, the latter being calculated from the areas as estimated by correspondents. It may, however, be mentioned that the area and yield of wheat in 1911 exceed by over 1,000,000 acres and by 65,861,000 bushels the estimate of 1910—(*Ibid.*, p. xxvi.)

*Railway Statistics of Canada*

According to the report of the comptroller of railway statistics the increase in the railway mileage of Canada for the year ended June 30, 1911, was 669, as compared with 627 in 1910 and 1,138 in 1909. Seventy per cent of the increase in 1910-11 was in the western provinces. The total railway mileage in actual operation on June 30th was 25,400, as against 24,731 in 1910 and 24,104 in 1909. There were in addition 1,577½ miles of railway in actual operation but officially regarded as still under construction.—(*Ibid.*, p. xxviii.)

*Telephones*

The report on telephones relates to 537 organizations with a total capitalization of \$40,043,982, of which \$21,527,374 are in stocks and \$18,516,608 are in funded debt. The gross earnings amounted to \$10,068,220 and the operating expenses to \$6,979,045. Equipment was represented by 302,759 telephones and 687,729 miles of wire, of which 576,713 miles are urban and 111,016 are rural. The total number of telephone employees was reported as 10,425 with a wage list of \$915,636. (*Ibid.*, p. xxix.)

*Canadian Trade with Other Countries*

The total foreign trade of Canada for the calendar year 1911 amounted to \$799,212,342, exclusive of coin and bullion, as compared with \$740,024,880 in 1910. Imports in 1911 amounted to \$502,641,115, as compared with \$444,610,449 in 1910, and exports to \$296,571,227, as compared with \$295,414,431

in 1910. Trade with Great Britain reached a total of \$260,717,743, as compared with \$248,768,284 in 1910. Imports from Great Britain in 1911 were \$113,299,422, as compared with \$108,272,427, and exports to Great Britain in 1911 were \$147,418,321, as compared with \$140,495,857 in 1910. Trade with the United States reached the total of \$456,396,070, as compared with \$383,173,805 in 1910. Imports from the United States were \$341,192,612, as compared with \$269,464,731, and exports to the United States were \$115,203,458, as compared with \$113,709,074 in 1910.—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. xxix.)

#### *Increase in Prices of Commodities*

Since the beginning of the present century a marked increase has occurred in the prices of commodities, an increase which is not confined to one country, but which is felt with more or less intensity throughout the civilized world. In 1910 the Labor Department published a special report by Mr. R. H. Coats on Wholesale Prices in Canada during the twenty years 1890 to 1909, and this has been since followed by similar reports on the prices of 1910 and 1911. In these reports prices are measured by means of index numbers based upon the average prices of from 230 to 261 selected commodities in the period 1890–1899. In 1890 the index number for 235 commodities was 110.3. From this date the course was downward until 1897, when the percentage figure was 92.2. Then occurred a sharp upward rise which continued with a slight fall in 1901 until 1907, when the figure reached was 126.2. Falling to 120.8 in 1908, a further rise occurred until last year, when the highest point yet reached was recorded, viz., 127.3. Thus wholesale prices in Canada during 1911 were 27.3 per cent higher than the prices of the closing decade of the nineteenth century.—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. xxxiii.)

#### *Population.*

TABLE I.—POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES ACCORDING TO THE CENSUSES OF 1911 AND 1901

Provinces	1911	1901	Increase	Increase, per cent
Alberta.....	374,663	73,022	301,641	413.08
British Columbia.....	392,480	178,657	213,823	119.68
Manitoba.....	455,614	255,211	200,403	78.52
New Brunswick.....	351,889	331,120	20,769	6.27
Nova Scotia.....	492,338	459,574	32,764	7.13
Ontario.....	2,523,208	2,182,947	340,261	15.58
Prince Edward Island.....	93,728	103,259	-9,531 <sup>1</sup>	-9.23
Quebec.....	2,002,712	1,648,898	353,814	21.46
Saskatchewan.....	492,432	91,279	401,153	439.48
Yukon.....	8,512	27,219	-18,707 <sup>1</sup>	-68.73
Northwest Territories.....	17,196	20,129	-2,933 <sup>1</sup>	-14.57
Totals for Canada.....	7,204,772	5,371,315	1,833,457	34.13

The rural population in 1911 was 3,924,328 and the urban population 3,280,444. In 1901 the rural population was 3,349,516 and the urban population 2,021,799. The increase of rural population in the ten years is therefore 574,812 and of the urban 1,258,645, which is 17.16 per cent for the former and 62.25 per cent for the latter.—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 2.)

<sup>1</sup> Decrease.

TABLE II.—AREA AND POPULATION OF CANADA BY PROVINCES IN 1911 AND POPULATION OF 1901

Districts	Area in acres	POPULATION IN 1911				Popula- tion in 1901
		Male	Female	Total	Per square mile	
Canada.....	2,386,985,395 <sup>2</sup>	3,821,030	3,383,742	7,204,772	1.93	5,371,315
British Columbia.	227,747,200 <sup>2</sup>	251,619	140,861	392,480	1.09	178,657
Manitoba.....	47,188,298 <sup>2</sup>	250,056	205,558	455,614	6.18	255,211
New Brunswick..	17,910,400 <sup>2</sup>	179,867	172,022	351,889	12.61	331,120
Nova Scotia.....	13,713,920 <sup>2</sup>	251,019	241,319	492,338	22.98	459,574
Ontario.....	166,951,636 <sup>2</sup>	1,299,253	1,223,955	2,523,208	9.67	2,182,947
Prince Edward Island.....	1,397,991 <sup>2</sup>	47,069	46,659	93,728	42.91	103,259
Quebec.....	225,198,561 <sup>2</sup>	1,011,247	991,465	2,002,712	5.69	1,648,898
Saskatchewan....	161,088,000	291,730	200,702	492,432	1.95	91,279
Yukon.....	132,528,640 <sup>2</sup>	6,508	2,004	8,512	.....	27,219
Northwest Terri- tories.....	1,229,878,400 <sup>2</sup>	8,673	8,523	17,196	.....	20,129

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, pp. 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7.)

NOTE.—The totals of areas for Canada and the Provinces and Territories are as measured by a planimeter on the map, and embrace land and water; while those for districts are the totals of their respective subdistricts, excepting as may be indicated by footnotes where large areas are unsurveyed and unoccupied, and are land areas only.

TABLE III.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING OVER 5,000 INHABITANTS IN 1911, COMPARED WITH 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901

Cities and Towns	Provinces	POPULATION				
		1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
Montreal <sup>1</sup> .....	Quebec.....	470,480	267,730	219,616	155,238	115,000
Toronto <sup>1</sup> .....	Ontario.....	376,538	208,040	181,215	96,196	59,000
Winnipeg <sup>1</sup> .....	Manitoba.....	136,035	42,340	25,639	7,985	241
Vancouver <sup>1</sup> .....	British Columbia.	100,401	27,010	13,709	.....	.....
Ottawa <sup>1</sup> .....	Ontario.....	87,062	59,928	44,154	31,307	24,141
Hamilton <sup>1</sup> .....	".....	81,969	52,634	48,959	36,661	26,880
Quebec.....	Quebec.....	78,190	68,840	63,090	62,446	59,699
Halifax.....	Nova Scotia.....	46,619	40,832	38,437	36,100	29,582
London.....	Ontario.....	46,300	37,976	31,977	26,266	18,000
Calgary.....	Alberta.....	43,704	4,392	3,876	.....	.....
St. John.....	New Brunswick..	42,511	40,711	39,179	41,353	41,325
Victoria.....	British Columbia	31,660	20,919	16,841	5,925	3,270
Regina.....	Saskatchewan....	30,213	2,249	.....	.....	.....
Edmonton.....	Alberta.....	24,900	2,626	.....	.....	.....
Brantford.....	Ontario.....	23,132	16,619	12,753	9,616	8,107
Kingston.....	".....	18,874	17,961	19,263	14,091	12,407
Maisonneuve.....	Quebec.....	18,684	3,958	.....	.....	.....

<sup>1</sup> By map measurement.<sup>2</sup> Population of the city municipality.

TABLE III.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING OVER 5,000 INHABITANTS IN 1911, COMPARED WITH 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901—(Continued)

Cities and Towns	Provinces	POPULATION				
		1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
Peterborough.....	Ontario.....	18,360	11,239	9,717	6,812	4,611
Hull.....	Quebec.....	18,222	13,993	11,264	6,890	3,800
Windsor.....	Ontario.....	17,829	12,153	10,322	6,561	4,253
Sydney.....	Nova Scotia.....	17,723	9,909	2,427	1,480	.....
Glace Bay.....	".....	16,562	6,945	2,459	.....	.....
Port William.....	Ontario.....	16,499	3,633	.....	.....	.....
Sherbrooke.....	Quebec.....	16,405	11,765	10,110	7,227	4,432
Berlin.....	Ontario.....	15,196	9,747	7,425	4,054	2,743
Guelph.....	".....	15,175	11,496	10,537	9,890	6,878
Westmount.....	Quebec.....	14,579	8,856	3,076	884	200
St. Thomas.....	Ontario.....	14,054	11,485	10,366	8,367	2,197
Brandon.....	Manitoba.....	13,839	5,620	3,778	.....	.....
Moosejaw.....	Saskatchewan.....	13,823	1,558	.....	.....	.....
Trois-Rivières.....	Quebec.....	13,691	9,981	8,334	8,670	7,570
New Westminster.....	British Columbia.....	13,199	6,499	6,678	1,500	.....
Stratford.....	Ontario.....	12,946	9,959	9,500	8,239	4,313
Owen Sound.....	".....	12,558	8,776	7,497	4,426	3,369
St. Catharines.....	".....	12,484	9,946	9,170	9,631	7,864
Saskatoon.....	Saskatchewan.....	12,004	113	.....	.....	.....
Verdun.....	Quebec.....	11,629	1,898	296	.....	.....
Moncton.....	New Brunswick.....	11,345	9,026	8,762	5,032	.....
Port Arthur.....	Ontario.....	11,220	3,214	.....	.....	.....
Charlottetown.....	P. E. Island.....	11,198	12,080	11,373	11,485	8,807
Sault Ste. Marie.....	Ontario.....	10,984	7,169	2,414	780	879
Chatham.....	".....	10,770	9,068	9,052	7,873	5,873
Lachine.....	Quebec.....	10,699	5,561	3,761	2,406	1,696
Galt.....	Ontario.....	10,299	7,866	7,535	5,187	3,827
Sarnia.....	".....	9,947	8,176	6,692	3,874	2,929
Belleville.....	".....	9,876	9,117	9,916	9,516	7,305
St. Hyacinthe.....	Quebec.....	9,797	9,210	7,016	5,321	3,746
Valleyfield.....	".....	9,449	11,055	5,515	3,906	1,800
Brockville.....	Ontario.....	9,374	8,940	8,791	7,609	5,102
Woodstock.....	".....	9,320	8,833	8,612	5,373	3,982
Niagara Falls.....	".....	9,248	5,702	3,349	2,347	.....
Amherst.....	Nova Scotia.....	8,973	4,964	3,781	2,274	.....
Sorel.....	Quebec.....	8,420	7,057	6,669	5,791	5,636
Nanaimo.....	British Columbia.....	8,306	6,130	4,595	1,645	.....
North Vancouver.....	".....	8,196	.....	.....	.....	.....
Lethbridge.....	Alberta.....	8,050	2,072	.....	.....	.....
North Bay.....	Ontario.....	7,737	2,530	.....	.....	.....
St. Boniface.....	Manitoba.....	7,483	2,019	1,553	1,283	.....
Sydney Mines.....	Nova Scotia.....	7,470	3,191	2,442	2,340	.....
Levis.....	Quebec.....	7,452	7,783	7,301	7,597	6,691
Oshawa.....	Ontario.....	7,436	4,394	4,066	3,992	3,185
Thedford Mines.....	Quebec.....	7,261	3,256	.....	.....	.....
Fredericton.....	New Brunswick.....	7,208	7,117	6,502	6,218	6,006
Collingwood.....	Ontario.....	7,090	5,755	4,939	4,445	2,829
Lindsay.....	".....	6,964	7,003	6,081	5,080	4,049
Orillia.....	".....	6,828	4,907	4,752	2,911	1,322

TABLE III.—POPULATION OF CITIES AND TOWNS HAVING OVER 5,000 INHABITANTS IN 1911, COMPARED WITH 1871, 1881, 1891, 1901—(Continued)

Cities and Towns	Provinces	POPULATION				
		1911	1901	1891	1881	1871
Fraserville.....	Quebec.....	6,774	4,569	4,175	2,291	1,541
Yarmouth.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,600	6,430	6,089	3,485	2,500
Cornwall.....	Ontario.....	6,598	6,704	6,805	4,468	2,033
Barrie.....	".....	6,420	5,949	5,550	4,854	3,398
New Glasgow.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,383	4,447	3,776	2,595	.....
Smiths Falls.....	Ontario.....	6,370	5,155	3,864	2,087	1,150
Joliette.....	Quebec.....	6,346	4,220	3,347	3,268	3,047
Prince Albert.....	Saskatchewan.....	6,254	1,785	.....	.....	.....
Kenora.....	Ontario.....	6,158	5,202	1,806	.....	.....
Truro.....	Nova Scotia.....	6,107	5,993	5,102	3,461	.....
St. Jean.....	Quebec.....	5,903	4,030	4,722	4,314	3,022
Portage la Prairie..	Manitoba.....	5,892	3,901	3,363	.....	.....
Chicoutimi.....	Quebec.....	5,880	3,826	2,277	1,935	1,393
Spring Hill.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,713	5,178	4,813	900	.....
Cobalt.....	Ontario.....	5,638	.....	.....	.....	.....
Pembroke.....	".....	5,626	5,156	4,401	2,820	1,508
Medicine Hat.....	Alberta.....	5,608	1,570	.....	.....	.....
Strathcona.....	".....	5,579	1,550	.....	.....	.....
North Sydney.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,418	4,646	2,513	1,520	.....
North Toronto.....	Ontario.....	5,362	1,852	.....	.....	.....
Welland.....	".....	5,318	1,863	2,035	1,870	1,110
Port Hope.....	".....	5,092	4,188	5,042	5,581	5,114
Cobourg.....	".....	5,074	4,239	4,829	4,957	4,442
Dartmouth.....	Nova Scotia.....	5,058	4,806	6,252	3,786	.....

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, pp. 7, 8, 9.)

TABLE VII.—SEX, CONJUGAL STATE, BIRTHPLACE, RACE AND RELIGION

Classes	1871	1881	1891	1901
Population.....	3,485,761	4,324,810	4,833,239	5,371,315
By sex—				
Male.....	1,764,311	2,188,854	2,460,471	2,751,708
Female.....	1,721,450	2,135,956	2,372,768	2,619,607
By conjugal state—				
Single.....	2,283,003	2,784,396	3,053,392	3,312,593
Married.....	1,085,376	1,380,084	1,588,055	1,833,043
Widowed.....	117,382	160,330	191,792	225,018
Divorced.....	.....	.....	.....	661
By birthplace—				
Canada.....	2,892,763	3,715,492	4,185,877	4,671,815
British Columbia.....	.....	32,275	37,153	60,776
Manitoba.....	.....	19,590	56,430	110,742

TABLE VII.—SEX, CONJUGAL STATE, BIRTHPLACE, RACE AND RELIGION—  
(Continued)

Classes	1871	1881	1891	1901
By birthplace (continued)				
Canada				
New Brunswick.....	245,068	288,265	300,621	317,062
Nova Scotia.....	360,832	420,088	433,696	442,898
Ontario.....	1,138,794	1,467,988	1,728,731	1,928,099
Prince Edward Island.....		101,047	106,103	105,629
Quebec.....	1,147,664	1,327,809	1,462,293	1,620,482
The Territories.....	405	58,430	60,850	65,784
Unorganized Territories.....				6,969
Not given.....				13,374
British Islands.....	486,376	470,906	477,735	390,019
England.....	144,999	169,504	219,688	201,285
Ireland.....	219,451	185,526	149,184	101,629
Scotland.....	121,074	115,062	107,594	83,631
Wales.....	4	4	4	2,518
Lesser isles.....	852	814	1,269	956
British possessions.....	9,696	7,329	12,517	15,864
Australasia.....				991
India.....				1,076
Newfoundland.....	7,768	4,596	9,336	12,432
Other possessions.....	1,928	2,733	3,181	1,365
Austria-Hungary.....	102			28,407
Belgium and Holland.....				2,665
China.....			9,129	17,043
Denmark.....				2,075
France.....	2,899	4,389	5,381	7,944
Germany.....	24,162	25,328	27,752	27,300
Iceland.....				6,057
Italy.....	218	777	2,795	6,854
Japan.....				4,674
Norway and Sweden.....	588	2,076	7,827	10,256
Rumania.....				1,066
Russia.....	416	6,376	9,917	31,231
Switzerland.....				1,211
Turkey and Syria.....				1,579
United States.....	64,447	77,753	80,915	127,899
Other countries.....	1,836	7,670	9,582	2,188
At sea.....	430	380	321	339
Not given.....	1,828	6,334	3,491	14,829
By race or origin <sup>a</sup> —				
British.....	2,110,502	2,548,514		3,063,195
English.....	706,369	881,301		1,260,899
Irish.....	846,414	957,403		988,721
Scotch.....	549,946	699,863		800,154
Others.....	7,773	9,947		13,421
Austro-Hungarian.....				18,178
Chinese and Japanese.....		4,383		22,050
Dutch.....	29,662	30,412		33,845
French.....	1,082,940	1,298,929		1,649,371
German.....	202,991	254,319		310,501

<sup>a</sup> Not given.<sup>b</sup> Not taken in 1891.



TABLE VII.—SEX, CONJUGAL STATE, BIRTHPLACE, RACE AND RELIGION—  
(Continued)

Classes	1871	1881	1891	1901
By race or origin—(continued)				
Indians and half-breeds.....	23,037	108,547	.....	127,932
Italian.....	1,035	1,849	.....	10,834
Jewish.....	125	667	.....	16,131
Negro.....	21,496	21,394	.....	17,437
Scandinavian.....	1,623	5,223	.....	31,042
Russian.....	607	1,227	.....	28,621
Other races.....	4,182	8,540	.....	10,639
Not specified.....	7,561	40,806	.....	31,539
By religion—				
Adventist.....	6,179	7,211	6,354	8,058
Anglican.....	494,049	574,818	646,059	680,620
Agnostic.....	.....	.....	.....	3,613
Baptist.....	227,898	275,291	302,565	316,477
Brethren <sup>*</sup> .....	15,375	8,831	12,911	12,316
Buddhists.....	.....	.....	.....	10,407
Catholic, Greek.....	18	.....	.....	15,630
Catholic, Roman.....	1,492,029	1,791,982	1,992,017	2,229,600
Christian Scientist.....	.....	.....	.....	2,619
Confucian.....	.....	.....	.....	5,115
Congregationalist.....	21,829	26,900	28,157	28,293
Disciple.....	.....	20,193	12,763	14,900
Doukhorbor.....	.....	.....	.....	8,775
Evangelical.....	4,701	.....	.....	10,193
Friends (Quaker).....	7,345	6,553	4,650	4,100
Holiness (Hornerite).....	.....	.....	.....	2,775
Jewish.....	1,115	2,393	6,414	16,401
Latter Day Saints (Mormon).....	534	.....	.....	6,891
Lutheran.....	37,935	46,350	63,982	92,524
Mennonite.....	.....	21,234	.....	31,797
Methodist.....	567,091	742,981	847,765	916,886
Pagan.....	1,886	4,478	.....	15,107
Presbyterian.....	544,998	676,165	755,326	842,442
Salvation Army.....	.....	.....	13,949	10,308
Unitarian.....	2,275	2,126	1,777	1,934
United Brethren (Moravian).....	604	.....	.....	4,701
Universalist.....	4,896	4,517	3,186	2,589
Other sects.....	37,949	26,018	46,009	33,023
Not given.....	17,055	86,769	89,355	43,221

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, pp. 14, 15.)<sup>\*</sup> Including Plymouth Brethren and Tunkers.

*Manufactures*

TABLE X.—STATISTICS OF INDUSTRIES OF CANADA, 1906

Kinds of Industries	No. of establishments	Capital	No. of wage earners	Wages for labor	Value of products
By groups.....	15,796	\$846,585,023	356,034	\$134,375,925	\$718,352,603
1. Food products....	5,012	89,880,145	45,520	12,025,927	173,359,431
2. Textiles.....	2,073	75,089,936	57,421	17,632,985	85,982,979
3. Iron and steel products.....	707	61,204,638	30,480	13,894,518	53,125,265
4. Timber and lumber and their manufactures...	3,099	151,773,435	80,252	29,483,625	112,494,072
5. Leather and its finished products	533	28,667,125	17,991	6,399,330	42,132,007
6. Paper and printing	907	49,138,352	19,960	8,654,294	33,738,772
7. Liquors and beverages.....	262	26,639,815	3,833	1,795,765	14,394,319
8. Chemicals and allied products...	188	16,385,396	3,373	1,282,822	15,703,306
9. Clay, glass and stone products..	749	25,282,960	13,526	5,042,700	13,986,000
10. Metals and metal products other than steel.....	577	104,852,998	20,490	10,873,161	50,828,968
11. Tobacco and its manufactures...	155	10,628,691	7,114	2,349,598	15,274,923
12. Vehicles for land transportation..	446	31,850,465	22,508	10,879,841	37,396,302
13. Vessels for water transportation..	78	3,496,009	1,839	783,995	1,943,195
14. Miscellaneous industries.....	825	169,897,164	30,389	12,713,976	66,294,869
15. Hand trades.....	185	1,797,894	1,338	563,388	1,698,195

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 29.)*Northwest Provinces*

TABLE XI.—HORSES, HORNED CATTLE, SHEEP AND SWINE IN THE PROVINCES IN 1906 AND 1901

Provinces and Districts	Horses	Milch cows	Other horned cattle	Sheep and lambs	Swine
1906.					
Northwest Provinces	682,919	384,006	1,560,592	304,531	439,048
Manitoba.....	215,819	170,543	350,969	28,975	200,509
Saskatchewan....	240,566	112,618	360,236	121,290	123,916
Alberta.....	226,534	101,245	849,387	154,266	114,623
1901.					
Northwest Provinces	340,329	244,216	698,409	182,616	200,375
Manitoba.....	163,867	141,481	208,405	29,464	126,459
Saskatchewan....	83,461	56,440	160,613	73,097	27,753
Alberta.....	93,001	46,295	329,391	80,055	46,163

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 34.)

TABLE XII.—FIELD CROPS OF 1900, 1905 AND 1906

Kinds of Crops	1900		1905		1906	
	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels	Acres	Bushels
Fall wheat.....	947	20,505	52,669	1,110,067	85,199	2,225,281
Spring wheat.....	2,494,519	23,436,354	3,888,700	81,351,560	4,977,294	108,361,543
Oats.....	833,390	16,653,681	1,697,170	68,810,855	2,309,439	110,569,628
Barley.....	162,557	3,141,121	370,850	10,971,755	522,734	18,684,609
Rye.....	3,276	37,217	7,708	163,599	14,496	323,904
Flax.....	14,731	85,011	45,812	608,242	131,819	1,818,780
Potatoes.....	25,611	3,155,391	34,139	5,569,613	50,720	9,489,081
Other field roots..	2,164	462,042	4,410	710,356	8,028	2,081,932
		Tons		Tons		Tons
Sugar beets.....			2,792	19,907	4,369	32,075
Forage crops.....	60,496	90,852	64,680	105,828	49,656	123,022
Sown or cultivated hay.....	}	904,481	129,358	174,689	174,216	359,701
Native or prairie hay.....				2,630,313		

—(Canada Year Book, 1911, second series, p. 35.)

*Trade and Commerce*

TABLE XIV.—AGGREGATE TRADE OF CANADA BY COUNTRIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1911. INCLUDES COIN AND BULLION

Countries	Total exports	Total imports	Total trade
British Empire—			
Great Britain.....	\$136,965,111	\$110,586,801	\$247,551,912
Australia.....	3,925,592	512,918	4,438,510
Bermuda.....	477,466	9,025	486,491
British Africa.....	2,354,869	232,628	2,587,497
British East Indies, all other....	6,761	1,368,008	1,374,769
British West Indies.....	4,113,270	6,469,382	10,582,652
British Guiana.....	622,735	3,793,201	4,415,936
Straits Settlement.....	67,955	229,145	297,100
Hong Kong.....	521,890	599,448	1,121,338
India.....	59,808	2,777,334	2,837,142
Newfoundland and Labrador...	3,874,775	1,819,082	5,693,857
New Zealand.....	1,004,370	913,608	1,917,978
Other British Possessions.....	150,435	227,347	377,782
Total British Empire.....	\$154,145,037	\$129,537,927	\$283,682,964
Foreign countries—			
Alaska.....	\$471,990	\$238,304	\$710,294
Argentina.....	3,021,708	2,304,957	5,326,665
Austria-Hungary.....	156,931	1,347,565	1,504,496
Belgium.....	2,773,444	3,630,340	6,403,784
Brazil.....	1,032,829	924,047	1,956,876
Central American States.....	102,765	105,011	207,776
Chile.....	232,502	419,063	651,565

TABLE XIV.—AGGREGATE TRADE OF CANADA BY COUNTRIES DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1911. INCLUDES COIN AND BOULLION.—  
(Continued)

Countries	Total exports	Total imports	Total trade
China.....	\$529,821	\$685,912	\$1,215,733
Cuba.....	1,845,169	1,055,654	2,900,823
Denmark.....	443,035	88,251	531,286
Danish West Indies.....	16,966	149,932	166,898
Dutch East Indies.....	2,551	1,818,083	1,820,634
Egypt and Soudan.....	14,044	34,931	48,975
France.....	2,782,092	11,755,403	14,537,495
Germany.....	2,663,017	10,087,199	12,750,216
Greece.....	135,347	453,647	588,994
Hawaii.....	142,767	25,809	168,576
Holland.....	1,397,019	1,840,915	3,237,934
Italy.....	379,270	1,021,805	1,401,075
Japan.....	619,989	2,425,638	3,045,627
Mexico.....	1,268,150	494,968	1,763,118
Norway.....	412,935	426,163	839,098
Panama.....	321,440	.....	321,440
Peru.....	34,466	165,916	200,382
Philippines.....	58,305	38,301	96,606
Porto Rico.....	506,764	188	506,952
Portugal.....	88,088	187,006	275,094
Russia.....	1,175,444	266,280	1,441,724
Santo Domingo.....	31,335	843,831	875,166
St. Pierre and Miquelon.....	146,454	.....	146,454
Spain.....	27,943	1,127,534	1,155,477
Sweden.....	108,983	281,857	390,840
Switzerland.....	22,673	3,149,787	3,172,460
Turkey in Europe.....	10,242	9,218	19,460
Uruguay.....	77,010	6,300	83,310
United States.....	119,396,801	294,415,202	413,812,003
Venezuela.....	32,995	90,839	123,834
Other foreign countries.....	568,044	793,757	1,361,801
Total foreign countries.....	\$143,051,328	\$342,709,613	\$485,760,941
Total imports and exports....	\$297,196,365	\$472,247,540	\$769,443,905

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 38.)

TABLE XV.—AGGREGATE TRADE OF CANADA, 1868–1911

Fiscal Year	Total exports	Total imports	Aggregate trade of Canada
1868.....	\$57,567,888	\$73,459,644	\$131,027,532
1869.....	60,474,781	70,415,165	130,889,946
1870.....	73,573,490	74,814,339	148,387,829
1871.....	74,173,618	96,092,971	170,266,589
1872.....	82,639,663	111,430,527	194,070,190
1873.....	89,789,922	128,011,281	217,801,203
1874.....	89,351,928	128,213,582	217,565 510
1875.....	77,886,979	123,070,283	200,957,262
1876.....	80,966,435	93,210,346	174,176,781
1877.....	75,875,393	99,327,962	175,203,355
1878.....	79,323,667	93,081,787	172,405,454
1879.....	71,451,225	81,964,427	153,455,682
1880.....	87,911,458	86,489,747	174,401,205
1881.....	98,290,823	105,380,840	203,621,663
1882.....	102,137,203	119,419,500	221,556,703
1883.....	98,085,804	132,254,022	230,339,826
1884.....	91,406,496	116,397,043	207,803,539
1885.....	89,238,361	108,941,486	198,179,847
1886.....	85,251,314	104,424,561	189,675,875
1887.....	89,515,811	112,892,236	202,408,047
1888.....	90,203,000	110,894,630	201,097,630
1889.....	89,189,167	115,224,931	204,414,098
1890.....	96,749,149	121,858,241	218,607,390
1891.....	98,417,296	119,967,638	218,384,934
1892.....	113,963,375	127,406,068	241,369,443
1893.....	118,564,352	129,074,268	247,638,620
1894.....	117,524,949	123,474,940	240,999,889
1895.....	113,638,803	110,781,682	224,420,485
1896.....	121,013,852	118,011,508	239,025,360
1897.....	137,950,253	119,218,609	257,168,862
1898.....	164,152,683	140,323,053	304,475,736
1899.....	158,896,905	162,764,308	321,661,213
1900.....	191,894,723	189,622,513	381,517,236
1901.....	196,487,632	190,415,525	386,903,157
1902.....	211,640,286	212,270,158	423,910,444
1903.....	225,849,724	241,214,961	467,064,685
1904.....	213,521,235	259,211,803	472,733,038
1905.....	203,316,872	266,834,417	470,151,289
1906.....	256,586,630	294,286,015	550,872,645
1907 (9 months).....	205,277,197	259,786,007	465,063,204
1908.....	280,006,606	370,786,525	650,793,131
1909.....	261,512,159	309,756,608	571,268,767
1910.....	301,358,529	391,852,692	693,211,221
1911.....	297,196,365	472,247,540	769,443,905

TABLE XVIII.—EXPORTS OF CANADA TO BRITAIN, UNITED STATES AND OTHER COUNTRIES OF MERCHANDISE THE PRODUCE OF CANADA BY TOTAL VALUES IN THE 44 FISCAL YEARS 1868-1911

Fiscal Year	EXPORTS OF TOTAL MERCHANDISE THE PRODUCE OF CANADA TO			
	Britain	United States	Other countries	Totals
1868.....	\$17,905,808	\$22,387,846	\$5,249,523	\$45,543,177
1869.....	20,486,389	23,640,188	5,196,727	49,323,304
1870.....	22,512,991	27,398,930	6,169,271	56,081,192
1871.....	21,733,556	26,715,690	6,732,110	55,181,356
1872.....	25,223,785	29,984,440	7,735,802	62,944,027
1873.....	31,402,234	33,421,725	8,421,647	73,245,606
1874.....	35,769,190	30,380,556	7,777,002	73,926,748
1875.....	34,199,134	25,683,818	7,607,941	67,490,893
1876.....	34,379,005	27,451,150	8,031,694	69,861,849
1877.....	35,491,671	22,160,666	8,212,543	65,864,880
1878.....	35,861,110	22,131,343	7,747,681	65,740,134
1879.....	29,393,424	23,149,909	7,546,245	60,089,578
1880.....	35,208,031	26,762,705	8,125,455	70,096,191
1881.....	42,637,219	31,015,109	7,269,051	80,921,379
1882.....	39,816,813	41,687,638	8,538,260	90,042,711
1883.....	39,538,067	36,096,501	8,651,139	84,285,707
1884.....	37,410,870	31,631,622	8,089,587	77,132,079
1885.....	36,479,051	32,618,593	7,085,874	76,183,518
1886.....	36,694,263	31,503,292	6,777,951	74,975,506
1887.....	38,714,331	32,273,033	6,976,656	77,964,020
1888.....	33,648,284	37,323,161	7,326,305	78,297,750
1889.....	33,504,281	36,449,288	7,248,235	77,201,804
1890.....	41,499,149	33,291,207	7,545,158	82,335,514
1891.....	43,243,784	34,829,436	7,684,524	85,757,744
1892.....	54,949,055	31,317,857	9,417,341	95,684,253
1893.....	58,409,606	33,813,802	9,783,082	102,006,490
1894.....	60,878,056	29,297,598	10,411,199	100,586,853
1895.....	57,903,564	32,303,773	9,321,014	99,528,351
1896.....	62,717,941	34,460,428	9,200,383	106,378,752
1897.....	69,533,852	39,717,057	10,434,501	119,685,410
1898.....	93,065,019	34,361,795	12,494,118	139,920,932
1899.....	85,113,681	34,766,955	12,920,626	132,801,262
1900.....	96,562,875	52,534,977	14,412,938	163,510,790
1901.....	92,857,525	67,983,673	16,590,188	177,431,386
1902.....	109,347,345	66,567,784	20,104,634	196,019,763
1903.....	125,199,980	67,766,367	21,435,327	214,401,674
1904.....	110,120,892	66,856,885	21,436,662	198,414,439
1905.....	97,114,867	70,426,765	23,313,314	190,854,946
1906.....	127,456,465	83,546,306	24,481,185	235,483,956
1907 (9 months)...	98,691,186	62,257,299	19,596,821	180,545,306
1908.....	126,194,124	90,814,871	29,951,973	246,960,968
1909.....	126,384,724	85,334,806	30,884,054	242,603,584
1910.....	139,482,945	104,199,675	35,564,931	279,247,551
1911.....	136,962,971	142,208,676	40,828,563	290,000,210
Totals for 44 years	\$2,731,699,113	\$1,920,525,195	\$560,329,235	\$5,212,553,543

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 49.)

TABLE XIX.—IMPORTS OF CANADA BY VALUES ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION  
FROM BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES IN THE 44 FISCAL YEARS 1868-1911.  
EXCLUSIVE OF COIN AND BULLION

Fiscal Year	FROM BRITAIN			FROM UNITED STATES		
	Dutiable	Free	Duties collected	Dutiable	Free	Duties collected
1868.....	\$28,284,194	\$9,333,131	.....	\$10,014,304	\$12,645,828	.....
1869.....	28,483,645	7,013,119	\$4,799,758	7,793,748	13,703,632	\$1,565,566
1870.....	30,022,948	7,514,147	5,037,440	8,698,845	12,998,392	1,700,252
1871.....	39,815,550	8,682,652	6,544,088	14,085,383	13,100,203	2,290,881
1872.....	48,197,337	14,011,917	7,908,152	13,271,042	20,470,953	2,385,592
1873.....	47,443,203	20,553,742	7,392,957	16,678,805	28,510,305	2,945,966
1874.....	47,794,745	13,629,662	7,867,481	21,097,531	30,609,375	3,681,014
1875.....	48,949,803	11,059,281	8,881,998	22,312,546	26,617,812	3,853,634
1876.....	32,385,482	8,093,771	6,075,756	21,334,613	22,765,267	4,104,484
1877.....	32,916,776	6,414,845	6,377,596	23,510,846	25,865,162	4,393,511
1878.....	32,139,783	5,112,986	6,445,985	24,464,504	24,538,371	4,790,427
1879.....	27,075,555	3,892,223	5,561,933	23,803,457	18,366,849	5,524,879
1880.....	28,038,118	5,726,321	6,737,997	19,566,567	8,627,216	4,512,415
1881.....	35,860,461	7,024,681	8,772,950	25,632,313	10,706,388	5,649,152
1882.....	41,459,730	8,896,538	10,011,811	32,941,061	14,111,874	7,073,912
1883.....	40,732,476	10,947,286	9,897,785	38,652,045	16,495,198	8,148,268
1884.....	32,828,307	9,096,814	8,001,371	35,796,697	13,989,191	7,411,946
1885.....	30,702,359	9,239,089	7,617,249	31,231,947	14,344,563	6,624,100
1886.....	30,385,797	8,647,209	7,817,357	29,659,876	13,158,775	6,769,365
1887.....	35,766,273	8,975,077	9,318,920	30,570,609	14,225,299	7,268,195
1888.....	30,848,116	8,319,528	8,972,740	27,097,680	19,342,616	7,109,234
1889.....	32,219,807	10,031,382	9,450,243	28,982,283	21,047,136	7,371,148
1890.....	33,267,721	10,009,288	9,576,966	30,575,397	20,790,264	8,126,625
1891.....	31,447,660	10,571,283	9,114,272	29,790,402	22,243,075	7,734,515
1892.....	30,831,809	10,231,902	9,074,201	29,505,550	22,236,582	7,814,559
1893.....	31,869,267	10,660,073	9,498,747	28,562,050	23,777,746	7,636,076
1894.....	27,493,160	9,542,803	8,245,846	25,823,636	24,922,455	6,960,951
1895.....	23,311,911	7,747,421	7,006,677	25,795,538	24,383,466	6,897,395
1896.....	24,366,179	8,458,326	7,358,514	29,101,646	24,427,744	7,767,993
1897.....	20,217,422	9,183,766	6,205,367	30,482,509	26,540,833	8,147,075
1898.....	22,556,479	9,486,982	6,649,429	38,063,960	36,760,963	9,941,624
1899.....	27,521,508	9,409,815	7,328,192	44,471,824	43,995,349	11,713,859
1900.....	31,561,756	12,718,227	8,074,541	53,897,561	48,182,616	13,491,873
1901.....	31,701,654	11,118,341	7,845,406	53,600,278	53,549,047	13,311,750
1902.....	35,062,564	13,960,162	8,424,693	60,181,808	54,562,888	15,155,136
1903.....	42,210,165	16,582,873	9,841,627	68,538,323	60,251,914	17,069,881
1904.....	44,939,829	16,784,787	10,838,017	77,543,780	65,466,798	19,554,586
1905.....	45,099,527	15,243,177	11,171,010	78,797,440	73,634,186	20,580,302
1906.....	52,615,725	16,568,190	12,944,249	89,540,776	79,257,600	22,187,103
1907(9mos).....	48,750,741	15,664,674	11,823,197	78,969,028	69,629,033	19,084,738
1908.....	71,212,207	23,205,107	17,265,293	110,361,367	94,287,518	27,132,543
1909.....	52,219,881	18,462,220	13,449,342	90,584,507	79,471,671	22,526,807
1910.....	71,822,941	23,513,486	18,032,629	118,834,173	98,668,242	29,515,836
1911.....	84,511,835	25,422,830	20,756,811	153,067,232	121,777,626	37,854,728
Totals.....	\$1,666,942,406	\$506,851,134	\$390,016,593	\$1,852,285,487	\$1,565,058,021	\$445,379,896

TABLE XXXV.—PERCENTAGE OF IMPORTS FROM GREAT BRITAIN AND UNITED STATES RESPECTIVELY TO TOTALS OF DUTIABLE AND FREE IN THE 44 FISCAL YEARS 1868-1911

Fiscal Year	GREAT BRITAIN			UNITED STATES		
	Dutiable to total dutiable	Free to total free	Dutiable and free to all imports	Dutiable to total dutiable	Free to total free	Dutiable and free to all imports
1868.....	64.78	39.82	56.06	22.93	53.96	33.77
1869.....	69.35	31.75	56.20	18.97	62.04	34.03
1870.....	66.52	34.50	56.10	19.27	59.69	32.43
1871.....	66.25	35.99	57.58	23.43	54.31	32.28
1872.....	70.59	38.20	59.27	19.43	55.81	32.14
1873.....	66.63	38.55	54.61	23.42	53.47	36.29
1874.....	62.69	29.03	49.87	27.67	65.19	41.97
1875.....	62.64	28.16	51.11	28.55	67.78	41.66
1876.....	53.76	25.08	43.75	35.41	70.53	47.67
1877.....	54.03	19.31	41.78	38.59	77.88	52.45
1878.....	53.76	16.69	41.21	39.25	80.13	53.10
1879.....	48.84	16.72	39.34	42.95	78.91	53.57
1880.....	51.74	36.43	48.30	36.11	54.88	40.33
1881.....	50.06	37.23	47.39	35.78	56.74	40.15
1882.....	48.34	35.04	45.30	38.41	55.58	42.33
1883.....	44.47	36.16	42.40	42.20	54.48	45.25
1884.....	41.02	35.03	39.56	44.74	53.88	46.97
1885.....	41.90	35.22	40.12	42.62	54.12	45.68
1886.....	43.00	34.13	40.66	41.97	51.94	44.60
1887.....	45.78	33.25	42.56	39.13	52.71	42.61
1888.....	44.29	26.81	38.90	38.90	62.34	46.13
1889.....	43.26	28.97	38.73	38.91	60.79	45.86
1890.....	43.15	28.95	38.75	39.65	60.13	45.99
1891.....	42.19	28.57	37.67	39.97	60.12	46.65
1892.....	44.58	22.24	35.66	42.66	48.34	44.90
1893.....	45.61	23.53	36.92	40.88	52.49	45.44
1894.....	43.79	20.61	33.96	41.13	53.84	46.52
1895.....	39.81	18.39	30.85	44.05	57.79	49.84
1896.....	36.24	22.19	31.15	43.28	64.07	50.80
1897.....	30.53	22.73	27.58	46.03	65.69	53.48
1898.....	30.23	18.35	25.36	51.00	71.13	59.24
1899.....	30.77	15.70	24.72	49.73	73.43	59.24
1900.....	30.25	18.66	25.66	51.65	70.69	59.17
1901.....	29.92	15.50	24.10	50.58	74.66	60.30
1902.....	29.54	17.94	24.95	50.72	70.11	58.40
1903.....	30.85	18.84	26.15	50.10	68.46	57.29
1904.....	30.18	17.73	25.34	52.07	69.14	58.71
1905.....	29.88	15.14	23.98	52.21	73.13	60.58
1906.....	30.40	15.03	24.42	51.74	71.90	59.59
1907 (9 months)...	32.05	16.04	25.79	51.93	71.28	59.50
1908.....	32.64	17.35	26.83	50.59	70.51	58.16
1909.....	29.84	16.31	24.52	51.76	70.20	59.00
1910.....	31.60	16.49	25.78	52.29	69.22	58.81
1911.....	29.89	15.04	24.34	54.14	72.05	60.84
Average for 44 yrs.	39.95	21.51	33.29	44.39	66.41	52.34

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 230.)



TABLE XXXIX.—VALUE OF GOODS ENTERED FOR CONSUMPTION AT CERTAIN PORTS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1911

Ports	Dutiable goods	Free goods	Totals
Brantford.....	\$2,252,690	\$1,473,671	\$3,726,361
Calgary.....	4,224,723	1,205,541	5,430,264
Dawson.....	568,903	313,100	882,003
Halifax.....	6,705,880	3,184,921	9,890,801
Hamilton.....	9,164,851	7,159,026	16,323,877
London.....	3,987,167	3,665,547	7,652,714
Montreal.....	70,788,508	40,636,297	111,424,805
Ottawa.....	4,508,457	3,206,040	7,714,497
Quebec.....	4,691,265	6,579,565	11,270,860
Sault Ste. Marie.....	4,170,780	2,759,342	6,930,122
St. John, N. B.....	3,901,500	3,830,744	7,732,244
St. Johns, Que.....	736,747	2,131,962	2,868,709
Sydney.....	1,051,418	1,119,695	2,171,113
Toronto.....	54,501,222	29,266,073	83,767,295
Vancouver.....	19,969,836	5,280,627	25,250,463
Victoria, B. C.....	4,739,397	1,320,027	6,059,424
Windsor, Ont.....	5,560,375	3,098,210	8,658,585
Winnipeg.....	24,647,623	4,892,938	29,540,561
Totals.....	\$226,171,372	\$121,123,326	\$347,294,698

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 235.)

TABLE XL.—VALUE OF EXPORTS OF CANADIAN PRODUCE BY PRINCIPAL PORTS DURING THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED MARCH 31, 1911

Ports	Value	Ports	Value
Abercorn.....	\$5,099,972	Quebec.....	\$6,936,439
Bridgeburg.....	11,549,360	Rossland.....	123,480
Coaticook.....	10,366,842	St. Armand.....	3,461,562
Fort William.....	12,275,017	St. Johns, Que.....	10,703,898
Halifax.....	12,156,019	St. John, N. B.....	21,248,951
Athelstan.....	3,427,681	Sault Ste. Marie.....	7,583,714
Montreal.....	64,388,515	Sydney.....	1,157,831
Naniamo.....	3,809,311	Vancouver.....	7,007,884
New Westminster.....	4,415,284	Winnipeg.....	497,164
Niagara Falls.....	21,817,175		
Prescott.....	8,292,400	Total.....	\$216,368,498

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 235.)

NOTE.—Under regulations which went into effect July 1, 1900, all export entries are delivered at the frontier port of exit, and the totals are credited to the respective ports where the goods pass outwards from Canada.

TABLE XLI.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA THROUGH THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING THE COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED AND TO WHICH EXPORTED DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1910, 1911.

Countries whence imported and to which exported	MERCHANDISE IMPORTED THROUGH UNITED STATES		MERCHANDISE EXPORTED THROUGH UNITED STATES	
	1910	1911	1910	1911
Great Britain.....	\$10,047,989	\$8,379,152	\$39,986,459	\$40,447,265
Australia.....	20,460	14,749	2,009,137	1,697,978
British Africa.....		30,007	67,598	196,225
British India.....		770,922		49,728
British East Indies.....	1,427,282	632,432	39,893	3,977
British Guiana.....	429,878	873,382	52,885	38,372
British West Indies.....	783,867	330,185	705,897	1,378,808
New Zealand.....		7,713	601,863	303,755
Other British Possessions	35,476	100,660	189,800	245,212
Total British Empire	\$12,744,952	\$11,139,202	\$43,653,532	\$44,361,320
Argentina.....	\$1,077,489	\$643,368	\$1,255,538	\$1,895,136
Austria-Hungary.....	244,345	135,190	55,724	163,579
Belgium.....	583,791	263,633	259,019	208,444
Brazil.....	347,672	304,267	415,816	587,369
Central American States.	65,998	22,063	158,299	312,066
Chile.....			46,718	100,095
China.....	103,168	45,039	16,976	10,160
Cuba.....	302,569	322,251	268,601	493,541
Denmark.....	31,212	48,574	373,487	277,919
Danish West Indies.....		92,400	14,408	13,704
Dutch West Indies.....		833	1,151	1,102
Dutch Guiana.....		6,431	36,799	43,048
French West Indies.....			18,165	6,436
Egypt and Soudan.....	12,550	13,522	20,605	11,554
France.....	2,027,160	802,794	260,386	616,764
French Africa.....	2,606	166	16,305	27,697
Germany.....	2,032,644	2,521,342	1,532,226	1,219,503
Greece.....	96,220	101,795	224	3,591
Hawaii.....	97	108	1,197	2,144
Hayti.....			7,924	29,382
Holland.....	207,595	116,031	821,445	469,255
Italy.....	346,724	382,981	320,247	358,938
Japan.....	176,512	111,966	6,835	9,354
Mexico.....	106,650	46,555	58,166	182,695
Norway.....	20,113	29,987	416,754	296,433
Peru.....			8,948	11,114
Philippines.....		495	4,663	2,479
Porto Rico.....	719		189,716	185,197
Portugal.....	10,137	10,077	26,205	19,118
Rumania.....		3,697	68,779	140,146
Russia in Europe.....	140,737	16,085	579,673	1,150,187
San Domingo.....	627,812	683,491	1,056	5,958
Spain.....	126,264	102,781	19,680	26,736
Sweden.....	65,757	77,671	53,978	61,984

TABLE XLI.—VALUE OF MERCHANDISE IMPORTED INTO AND EXPORTED FROM CANADA THROUGH THE UNITED STATES FROM AND TO FOREIGN COUNTRIES DISTINGUISHING THE COUNTRIES WHENCE IMPORTED AND TO WHICH EXPORTED DURING THE FISCAL YEARS ENDED MARCH 31, 1910, 1911—(Continued)

Countries whence imported and to which imported	MERCHANDISE IMPORTED THROUGH UNITED STATES		MERCHANDISE EXPORTED THROUGH UNITED STATES	
	1910	1911	1910	1911
Switzerland.....	\$569,131	\$97,294	\$6,321	\$9,171
Turkey.....	162,874	100,675	1,614	17,272
U. S. of Colombia.....	4,993	76,048	35,406	32,018
Uruguay.....	.....	43,611	23,201	29,930
Venezuela.....	27,632	47,195	9,729	27,840
Other countries.....	233,293	31,452	13,254	17,198
Total foreign countries	\$9,754,464	\$7,301,749	\$7,425,238	\$ 9,076,257
Grand total.....	\$22,499,416	\$18,440,951	\$51,078,770	\$53,437,577

—(Canada Year Book, 1911, second series, p. 236.)

*Inland Revenue*

TABLE LXIII.—ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF SPIRITS, WINE, BEER AND TOBACCO AND AMOUNT OF EXCISE AND CUSTOMS DUTIES PER HEAD, 1869–1911

Fiscal Year	CONSUMPTION OF				DUTY PAID ON			
	Spirits gals.	Wine gals.	Beer gals.	Tobacco lbs.]	Spirits	Wine	Beer	Tobacco
1869.....	1.124	0.115	2.290	1.755	\$0.761	\$0.037	\$0.092	\$0.193
1870.....	1.434	0.195	2.163	2.190	0.962	0.049	0.085	0.259
1871.....	1.578	0.259	2.490	2.052	1.059	0.056	0.095	0.336
1872.....	1.723	0.257	2.774	2.481	1.160	0.070	0.108	0.422
1873.....	1.682	0.238	3.188	1.999	1.335	0.066	0.120	0.350
1874.....	1.994	0.288	3.012	2.566	1.363	0.086	0.119	0.442
1875.....	1.394	0.149	3.091	1.995	1.127	0.069	0.114	0.428
1876.....	1.204	0.177	2.454	2.316	1.182	0.075	0.098	0.513
1877.....	0.975	0.096	2.322	2.051	0.949	0.057	0.109	0.446
1878.....	0.960	0.096	2.169	1.976	0.927	0.052	0.147	0.439
1879.....	1.131	0.104	2.209	1.954	1.005	0.057	0.125	0.449
1880.....	0.715	0.077	2.248	1.936	0.772	0.055	0.081	0.428
1881.....	0.922	0.099	2.293	2.035	0.990	0.073	0.081	0.443
1882.....	1.009	0.120	2.747	2.150	1.084	0.092	0.098	0.485
1883.....	1.090	0.135	2.882	2.280	1.186	0.097	0.103	0.473
1884.....	0.998	0.117	2.924	2.476	1.074	0.082	0.104	0.365
1885.....	1.126	0.109	2.639	2.623	1.198	0.074	0.111	0.393
1886.....	0.711	0.110	2.839	2.052	1.007	0.074	0.091	0.502
1887.....	0.746	0.095	3.084	2.062	1.045	0.066	0.100	0.514
1888.....	0.645	0.094	3.247	2.093	0.944	0.066	0.110	0.509
1889.....	0.776	0.097	3.263	2.153	1.107	0.068	0.114	0.529
1890.....	0.883	0.104	3.360	2.143	1.257	0.072	0.121	0.539

TABLE LXIII.—ANNUAL CONSUMPTION PER HEAD OF SPIRITS, WINE, BEER AND TOBACCO AND AMOUNT OF EXCISE AND CUSTOMS DUTIES, PER HEAD, 1869-1911—(Continued.)

Fiscal Year]	CONSUMPTION OF				DUTY PAID ON			
	Spirits gals.	Wine gals.	Beer gals.	Tobacco lbs.	Spirits	Wine	Beer	Tobacco
1891.....	0.745	0.111	3.790	2.292	\$1.094	\$0.080	\$0.137	\$0.590
1892.....	0.701	0.101	3.516	2.291	1.156	0.075	0.211	0.680
1893.....	0.740	0.094	3.485	2.314	1.235	0.070	0.218	0.691
1894.....	0.742	0.089	3.722	2.264	1.235	0.060	0.205	0.683
1895.....	0.666	0.090	3.471	2.163	1.124	0.056	0.161	0.645
1896.....	0.623	0.070	3.528	2.120	1.159	0.047	0.164	0.639
1897.....	0.723	0.084	3.469	2.243	1.341	0.041	0.213	0.671
1898.....	0.536	0.082	3.808	2.358	1.306	0.041	0.126	0.615
1899.....	0.661	0.086	3.995	2.174	1.337	0.045	0.174	0.841
1900.....	0.701	0.085	4.364	2.300	1.455	0.044	0.185	0.853
1901.....	0.765	0.100	4.737	2.404	1.593	0.048	0.198	0.875
1902.....	0.796	0.090	5.102	2.404	1.653	0.048	0.214	0.915
1903.....	0.870	0.096	4.712	2.548	1.812	0.051	0.205	0.992
1904.....	0.952	0.096	4.918	2.765	1.985	0.051	0.225	1.042
1905.....	0.869	0.090	4.972	2.686	1.842	0.040	0.207	1.005
1906.....	0.861	0.091	5.255	2.777	1.800	0.050	0.228	1.053
1907 (9 months).....	0.947	0.092	5.585	2.953	1.972	0.053	0.249	1.276
1908.....	0.889	0.096	5.812	2.898	1.858	0.054	0.253	1.129
1909.....	0.806	0.085	5.348	2.910	1.681	0.047	0.225	1.032
1910.....	0.815	0.097	5.276	2.940	1.702	0.053	0.223	0.979
1911.....	0.859	0.104	5.434	3.011	1.801	0.053	0.233	1.048
Average of 43 years....	0.955	0.118	3.581	2.306	\$1.290	\$0.060	\$0.153	\$0.644

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 273.)*Banks and Banking*

TABLE LXXI.—DEPOSITS OF CHARTERED BANKS IN CANADA AND ELSEWHERE, 1901-1911

Calendar Year	DEPOSITS BY THE PUBLIC IN CANADA		Deposits elsewhere than in Canada	Balances due to Dominion and provincial governments	Total deposits
	Payable on demand	Payable after notice or on a fixed day			
1901.....	\$95,169,631	\$221,624,664	\$26,560,444	\$6,218,588	\$349,573,327
1902.....	104,424,203	244,062,545	34,529,739	7,354,006	390,370,493
1903.....	112,461,757	269,911,501	34,931,701	6,862,181	424,167,140
1904.....	117,962,023	307,007,192	36,388,330	8,908,199	470,265,744
1905.....	138,116,550	338,411,275	44,325,531	10,390,120	531,243,476
1906.....	165,144,569	381,778,705	46,030,241	13,014,998	605,968,513
1907.....	166,342,144	413,014,657	58,828,181	16,654,729	654,839,711
1908.....	169,721,755	406,103,063	65,793,319	16,748,879	658,367,015
1909.....	225,414,828	464,635,263	70,788,822	22,459,967	783,298,880
1910.....	260,232,399	532,087,627	78,445,210	39,199,603	909,964,839
1911.....	304,801,755	568,976,209	72,823,733	33,832,091	980,433,788

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 277.)

*Post Office*

TABLE XCI.—NUMBER OF POST OFFICES IN CANADA AND ESTIMATED NUMBER OF LETTERS AND POST CARDS SENT 1868 TO 1911

Fiscal Year	Number of post offices	ESTIMATED NUMBER SENT OF			
		Registered letters	Free letters	Total letters posted	Post cards
1868.....	3,638	704,750	733,000	18,100,000	.....
1869.....	3,756	850,000	874,000	21,920,000	.....
1870.....	3,820	1,000,000	1,034,000	24,500,000	.....
1871.....	3,943	1,100,000	1,218,000	27,050,000 <sup>7</sup>	.....
1872.....	4,135	1,280,000	1,125,000	30,600,000 <sup>7</sup>	.....
1873.....	4,518	1,377,000	1,091,000	34,579,000 <sup>7</sup>	.....
1874.....	4,706	1,562,900	1,432,200	39,358,500 <sup>7</sup>	.....
1875.....	4,892	1,750,000	1,290,000	42,000,000 <sup>7</sup>	.....
1876.....	5,015	1,774,000	1,059,292	41,800,000	4,646,000
1877.....	5,161	1,842,000	1,096,000	41,510,000	5,450,000
1878.....	5,378	1,980,000	1,250,000	44,000,000	6,455,000
1879.....	5,606	1,940,000	1,384,000	43,900,000	6,940,000
1880.....	5,773	2,040,000	1,464,000	45,800,000	7,800,000
1881.....	5,935	2,253,000	1,838,000	48,170,000	9,640,000
1882.....	6,171	2,450,000	2,390,000	56,200,000	11,300,000
1883.....	6,395	2,650,000	2,600,000	62,800,000	12,940,000
1884.....	6,887	3,000,000	2,824,000	66,100,000	13,580,000
1885.....	7,084	3,060,000	2,960,000	68,400,000	13,800,000
1886.....	7,295	3,400,000	3,310,000	71,000,000	15,109,000
1887.....	7,534	3,560,000	3,160,000	74,300,000	16,356,000
1888.....	7,671	3,580,000	3,500,000	80,200,000	16,586,000
1889.....	7,838	3,649,000	3,872,000	92,668,000	19,355,000
1890.....	7,913	3,280,000	3,870,000	94,100,000	19,480,000
1891.....	8,061	3,292,000	4,078,000	97,975,000	20,300,000
1892.....	8,288	3,286,700	4,606,000	102,850,000	20,815,000
1893.....	8,477	3,254,000	4,723,000	106,290,000	22,790,000
1894.....	8,664	3,237,200	4,925,500	107,145,000	23,695,000
1895.....	8,832	3,183,200	4,441,000	107,565,000	24,025,000
1896.....	9,103	3,505,500	4,808,800	116,028,000	24,794,800
1897.....	9,191	3,509,500	5,501,000	123,830,000	26,140,000
1898.....	9,282	3,534,500	5,673,250	134,975,000	28,153,000
1899.....	9,420	3,675,400	5,400,500	150,375,000	27,450,000
1900.....	9,627	4,312,000	6,318,000	178,292,500	27,130,000
1901.....	9,834	4,528,000	6,839,000	191,650,000	26,842,000
1902.....	9,958	4,973,000	7,411,000	213,628,000	26,343,000
1903.....	10,150	5,470,000	8,152,000	335,791,000	26,646,000
1904.....	10,460	5,986,000	8,819,000	259,190,000	27,178,000
1905.....	10,879	6,594,500	9,716,000	285,541,000	29,941,000
1906.....	11,141	7,475,000	10,922,000	323,644,000	33,674,000
1907 (9 months)...	11,377	6,254,000	9,176,000	273,071,000	28,270,000
1908.....	11,823	9,078,000	13,207,000	396,011,000	40,664,000
1909.....	12,479	9,504,000	13,686,000	414,301,000	42,179,000
1910.....	12,887	10,465,000	14,975,500	456,085,000	45,105,000
1911.....	13,324	11,584,000	16,382,000	504,233,000	49,313,000

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 292.)<sup>7</sup> Including post cards.

*Telegraphs*

TABLE CXXXIV.—STATISTICS OF CHARTERED COMPANIES, 1900–1911

Companies	Year	Miles of line	Miles of wire	Number of messages	Number of offices
Great Northwestern Telegraph Co.....	1900	18,290	34,810	2,623,257	1,466
	1905	11,775	44,573	2,755,543	1,360
	1906	11,920	45,031	2,739,612	1,335
	1907	11,720	46,937	2,904,221	1,303
	1908	11,505	47,054	2,810,458	1,228
	1909	11,386	47,483	2,749,378	1,227
	1910	11,134	50,092	2,907,494	1,183
	1911	10,726	50,568	3,812,159	1,194
Canadian Pacific Railway Co....	1900	9,505	37,112	1,900,000 <sup>a</sup>	996
	1905	10,669	52,096	2,262,158 <sup>a</sup>	1,343
	1906	10,892	57,651	2,735,960 <sup>a</sup>	1,182
	1907	11,208	62,458	2,897,299 <sup>a</sup>	1,235
	1908	11,856	65,508	2,802,216 <sup>a</sup>	1,310
	1909	12,108	69,398	3,004,943 <sup>a</sup>	1,340
	1910	12,257	76,758	3,431,493 <sup>a</sup>	1,372
	1911	13,386	87,703 <sup>a</sup>	3,921,477 <sup>a</sup>	1,424
Western Union.....	1900	2,922	8,682	437,157	218
	1905	2,620	10,106	542,155	217
	1906	2,578	10,347	548,299	219
	1907	2,589	10,518	537,981	220
	1908	2,591	10,518	520,092	221
	1909	2,638	10,605	534,210	222
	1910	2,639	11,244	551,764	217
	1911	2,598	11,599	572,081	219
Timiskaming and Northern On- tario Railway.....	1907	138	883	100,149	15
	1908	205	1,221	95,191	18
	1909	265	1,641	142,985	22
	1910	265	1,865	131,106	22
	1911	294	3,299	211,920	25
Algoma Central Railway.....	1908	130	174	8,648	4
	1909	130	174	3,148	4
	1910	130	174	3,639	4
	1911	214	517	4,497	6
Grand Trunk Pacific Railway...	1909	1,122	3,754	49,618	58
	1910	1,699	5,081	71,154	73
	1911	1,963	6,004	101,048	92
The North American Telegraph Co., Ltd.....	1907	44	886	51,475	80
	1908	44	886	49,314	80
	1909	44	763	49,127	61
	1910	44	783	38,015	63
	1911	44	783	40,508	62
Canadian Northern Railway Co.	1909	3,512	7,568	.....	169
	1910	3,685	7,841	.....	191
	1911	4,367	13,073	.....	227
Transcontinental Railway.....	1911	313	.....	.....	.....

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 337.)<sup>a</sup> Not including press messages.<sup>a</sup> Including 962 miles of cables.

TABLE CXXXVI.—MILEAGE OF WIRE AND EARNINGS AND OPERATING EXPENSES OF TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN CANADA BY PROVINCES, JUNE 30, 1911

Provinces	MILEAGE OF WIRE			Earnings	Operating expenses
	Urban	Rural	Total		
Alberta.....	20,166	151	20,317	\$439,846	\$250,708
British Columbia.....	54,793	5,064	59,857	856,571	643,438
Manitoba.....	22	18,593	18,615	1,123,447	1,032,035
New Brunswick.....	13,725	7,107	20,832	318,992	195,156
Nova Scotia.....	1,156	22,718	23,874	415,154	313,854
Ontario.....	9,563	29,098	38,661	473,993	219,102
Prince Edward Island..	1,000	1,250	2,250	33,602	26,321
Quebec.....	458,166	17,781	475,947	6,127,056	4,136,083
Saskatchewan.....	18,122	9,253	27,375	279,559	162,348
Totals.....	576,713	111,015	687,728	\$10,068,220	\$6,979,045

The number of telephones in use was 302,759.

The capital liability was \$40,043,982, divided as follows:

Stocks.....\$21,527,374

Funded debt.....18,516,608

Total.....\$40,043,982

NOTE.—The wire mileage credited to Quebec is the mileage of the Bell Telephone system, which extends to all the leading centers of Ontario. The return of the Manitoba Government did not make any distinction between urban and rural mileage, and the total was classified as rural.

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 338.)

### Railways

TABLE CXXXIX.—RAILWAYS IN OPERATION 1835-1911

Year	Class of railway	Miles in operation	Miles increase	Year	Class of railway	Miles in operation	Miles increase
1835...	Steam....			1849...	Steam...	54	
1836...	"	16		1850...	"	66	12
1837...	"	16		1851...	"	159	93
1838...	"	16		1852...	"	205	46
1839...	"	16		1853...	"	506	301
1840...	"	16		1854...	"	764	258
1841...	"	16		1855...	"	877	113
1842...	"	16		1856...	"	1,414	537
1843...	"	16		1857...	"	1,444	30
1844...	"	16		1858...	"	1,863	419
1845...	"	16		1859...	"	1,994	131
1846...	"	16		1860...	"	2,065	71
1847...	"	54	38	1861...	"	2,146	81
1848...	"	54		1862...	"	2,189	43

TABLE CXXXIX.—RAILWAYS IN OPERATION 1835-1911—(Continued.)

Year	Class of railway	Miles in operation	Miles increase	Year	Class of railway	Miles in operation	Miles increase
1863...	Steam...	2,189	.....	1894....	Steam...	15,627	622
1864...	"	2,189	.....	1895....	"	15,977	350
1865...	"	2,240	51	1896....	"	16,270	293
1866...	"	2,278	38	1897....	"	16,550	280
1867...	"	2,278	.....	1898....	"	16,870	320
1868...	"	2,278	.....	1899....	"	17,250	380
1869...	"	2,524	246	1900....	"	17,657	407
1870...	"	2,617	93	1901....	"	18,140	483
1871...	"	2,695	78	1902....	"	18,714	574
1872...	"	2,899	204	1903....	"	18,988	274
1873...	"	3,832	933	1904....	"	19,431	443
1874...	"	4,331	499	1905....	"	20,487	1,056
1875...	"	4,804	473	1906....	"	21,429	942
1876...	"	5,218	414	1907....	"	22,446	1,017
1877...	"	5,782	564	1908....	"	22,966	520
1878...	"	6,226	444	1909....	"	24,104	1,138
1879...	"	6,858	632	1910....	"	24,731	627
1880...	"	7,194	336	1911....	"	25,400	669
1881....	"	7,331	137				
1882....	"	8,697	1,366	1901....	Electric <sup>10</sup>	553	.....
1883....	"	9,577	880	1902....	"	558	5
1884....	"	10,273	696	1903....	"	759	201
1885....	"	10,773	500	1904....	"	767	8
1886....	"	11,793	1,020	1905....	"	793	26
1887....	"	12,184	391	1906....	"	814	21
1888....	"	12,585	401	1907....	"	815	1
1889....	"	12,585	.....	1908....	"	992	177
1890....	"	13,151	566	1909....	"	989	-3
1891....	"	13,838	687	1910....	"	1,049	60
1892....	"	14,564	726	1911....	"	1,224	175
1893....	"	15,005	441				

NOTE—The statistics of railways are for the years ended June 30.

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 340.)*Marine*TABLE CLXXX.—SEA-GOING VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS AND OUTWARDS BY COUNTRIES, 1911  
VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS

Countries whence arrived	BRITISH			CANADIAN			FOREIGN		
	No. of ves-	Tons regis-	Crew No.	No. of ves-	Tons regis-	Crew No.	No. of ves-	Tons regis-	Crew No.
Great Britain.....	1,250	4,843,277	123,784	66	76,579	4,484	61	71,936	1,136
Australia.....	27	101,946	4,054	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
British Africa.....	1	2,795	41	.....	.....	.....	6	8,212	105
British Guiana.....	3	5,338	86	.....	.....	.....	1	1,899	23
British West Indies....	118	179,292	4,026	86	13,350	639	42	35,558	885
Newfoundland.....	659	212,676	11,762	281	89,478	3,255	171	272,190	3,994

<sup>10</sup> Not including double track and sidings.



TABLE CLXXX.—SEA-GOING VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS AND OUTWARDS  
BY COUNTRIES, 1911—(Continued)  
VESSELS ENTERED INWARDS

Countries to which arrived	BRITISH			CANADIAN			FOREIGN		
	No. of ves-sels	Tons regis-ter	Crew No.	No. of ves-sels	Tons regis-ter	Crew No.	No. of ves-sels	Tons regis-ter	Crew No.
Belgium.....	22	94,806	1,518	.....	.....	.....	2	3,757	45
Brazil.....	8	11,214	155	4	6,981	136	16	19,701	297
China.....	56	185,126	10,070	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
France.....	13	49,239	1,252	.....	.....	.....	17	12,896	376
Germany.....	4	9,303	132	.....	.....	.....	43	134,348	2,836
Holland.....	36	142,310	3,456	.....	.....	.....	9	20,357	318
Italy.....	8	18,247	321	2	4,520	79	2	2,605	36
Japan.....	15	50,573	907	.....	.....	.....	40	144,366	3,500
Norway.....	1	2,701	42	.....	.....	.....	23	21,758	390
Portugal.....	1	330	8	.....	.....	.....	1	850	17
St. Pierre.....	10	984	53	42	3,651	220	64	19,959	1,437
Spain.....	17	20,685	359	9	9,147	148	8	2,335	64
United States.....	1,209	1,121,294	60,555	3,046	1,339,371	65,488	4,397	2,110,429	84,453
Sea fisheries.....	253	20,220	4,822	1,507	77,276	17,207	1,411	113,376	27,037
Mexico.....	37	77,338	1,440	.....	.....	.....	11	29,891	532
Other countries.....	38	57,877	1,932	33	4,981	222	48	60,011	1,510
Totals.....	3,786	7,207,571	230,775	5,076	1,625,334	91,878	6,373	3,086,434	128,991

Countries to which departed	VESSELS ENTERED OUTWARDS								
Great Britain.....	833	3,184,404	93,174	11	48,139	2,294	125	158,237	2,410
Australia.....	52	179,519	4,867	.....	.....	.....	4	8,416	95
British Africa.....	20	55,466	782	1	1,862	22	4	7,815	70
British West Indies.....	49	58,615	1,571	65	10,065	403	29	21,801	580
Newfoundland.....	569	206,878	9,145	356	126,547	4,530	186	279,837	4,093
Argentine Republic.....	7	15,885	183	6	7,331	83	47	62,944	811
Belgium.....	23	118,605	2,335	.....	.....	.....	3	2,617	52
Brazil.....	9	1,991	66	1	249	7	7	8,437	116
China.....	42	135,327	8,618	.....	.....	.....	2	5,322	52
Cuba and Porto Rico.....	27	34,024	685	65	20,294	501	17	7,724	174
France.....	20	53,918	1,384	.....	.....	.....	7	3,876	167
Germany.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	16	55,527	1,177
Holland.....	1	1,462	21	.....	.....	.....	2	5,231	69
Italy.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2,261	44
Japan.....	6	21,369	345	.....	.....	.....	37	147,923	3,516
St. Pierre.....	24	1,843	126	53	4,533	262	45	16,759	979
Philippines.....	5	16,649	298	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
United States.....	1,026	1,230,901	50,413	3,171	1,388,783	70,122	3,783	2,158,190	82,588
Sea fisheries.....	283	22,407	5,752	1,787	96,070	20,759	1,731	139,722	32,649
Mexico.....	50	104,186	1,988	3	5,505	102	5	13,084	146
Other countries.....	38	61,317	2,019	12	7,286	103	42	50,194	1,241
Totals.....	3,084	5,504,766	183,772	5,531	1,716,664	99,188	6,094	3,156,417	131,029

TABLE CLXXXI.—BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS EMPLOYED IN THE COAST-  
ING TRADE OF CANADA, 1907-1911

Vessels Arrived	1907 <sup>11</sup>	1908	1909	1910	1911
<b>British—</b>					
Steam.....No.	35,690	54,368	55,984	62,753	68,236
Tons register....	13,212,481	21,314,515	22,295,771	23,816,666	28,205,713
Number of crew..	700,787	1,046,660	1,055,353	1,171,385	1,333,888
Sail.....No.	17,342	24,845	24,347	24,837	24,447
Tons register....	1,977,120	3,781,927	3,742,621	4,725,048	4,889,332
Number of crew..	68,976	102,009	98,786	97,957	96,129
<b>Foreign—</b>					
Steam.....No.	822	1,198	1,217	941	673
Tons register....	1,112,684	1,535,801	1,564,662	1,313,807	1,170,018
Number of crew..	17,982	26,333	28,084	21,082	17,185
Sail.....No.	603	601	157	175	46
Tons register....	113,546	102,503	41,968	56,733	15,606
Number of crew..	2,105	1,964	802	1,085	474
<b>Description of ves-</b>					
<b>sels—</b>					
Steam, screw...No.	28,909	42,674	46,604	53,455	58,666
Steam, paddle. "	6,521	9,286	6,978	7,894	7,478
Steam, stern-					
wheel....."	1,082	3,606	3,619	2,345	2,765
Sail, ships...."	14	9	6	8	1
Sail, barks...."	53	43	20	25	9
Sail, barken-					
tines....."	13	24	18	19	9
Sail, brigs...."	.....	1	1	2	2
Sail, brigan-					
tines....."	25	11	14	23	23
Sail, schooners "	13,917	18,417	18,183	17,142	16,846
Sail, barges, ca-					
nal boats, etc. "	3,923	6,941	6,262	7,793	7,603
<b>Vessels Departed</b>					
<b>British—</b>					
Steam.....No.	37,000	47,846	48,970	56,533	63,330
Tons register....	12,116,733	18,549,764	19,294,280	20,791,115	26,250,090
Number of crew..	610,690	918,250	921,000	1,018,985	1,246,632
Sail.....No.	16,943	24,814	24,219	25,051	24,245
Tons register....	1,908,926	3,710,207	3,709,755	4,693,996	4,858,664
Number of crew..	69,007	99,003	92,627	98,154	92,060
<b>Foreign—</b>					
Steam.....No.	898	1,115	1,912	804	670
Tons register....	1,156,070	1,456,650	1,965,839	1,300,465	1,208,372
Number of crew..	19,728	24,957	42,746	20,284	17,577
Sail.....No.	397	450	299	219	79
Tons register....	93,860	78,468	55,302	53,098	30,139
Number of crew..	1,812	1,529	1,477	1,296	658

<sup>11</sup> Nine months.

TABLE CLXXXI.—BRITISH AND FOREIGN VESSELS EMPLOYED IN THE COASTING TRADE OF CANADA, 1907-1911—(Continued)

Vessels Departed	1907 <sup>12</sup>	1908	1909	1910	1911
Description of vessels—					
Steam, screw.. No.	32,338	38,857	41,278	49,043	55,112
Steam, paddle. "	4,786	6,500	5,274	5,948	6,115
Steam, stern-wheel..... "	1,074	3,604	4,330	2,346	2,773
Sail, ships..... "	9	8	8	10	4
Sail, barks..... "	47	39	16	24	19
Sail, barken-tines..... "	14	21	22	24	12
Sail, brigs..... "	.....	.....	1	1	1
Sail, brigantines..... "	17	12	13	23	19
Sail, schooners "	13,460	18,433	18,144	17,088	16,621
Sail, barges, canal boats, etc "	3,793	6,751	6,314	8,100	7,648

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 377.)

TABLE CLXXXIII. SEA-GOING SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED AT CANADIAN PORTS, 1868-1911, WITH CARGO AND IN BALLAST

Fiscal Year	BRITISH		CANADIAN		FOREIGN		Total tonnage
	No.	Tons register	No.	Tons register	No.	Tons register	
1868.....	13,911	3,457,113	.....	.....	2,105	862,208	4,319,321
1869.....	16,311	3,811,405	.....	.....	2,940	1,185,160	4,996,565
1870.....	15,863	3,942,392	.....	.....	2,652	1,142,481	5,084,873
1871.....	16,562	3,916,322	.....	.....	3,366	1,199,771	5,116,093
1872.....	16,151	4,356,661	.....	.....	3,614	1,381,564	5,685,144
1873.....	16,870	4,323,003	.....	.....	4,727	1,762,532	6,085,535
1874.....	12,191	3,945,822	.....	.....	5,562	2,105,539	6,051,361
1875.....	11,075	3,571,803	.....	.....	4,530	1,757,405	5,329,208
1876.....	2,595	1,896,603	8,554	1,634,333	5,614	2,379,828	5,910,764
1877.....	2,963	2,216,516	8,955	1,897,094	5,842	2,531,212	6,644,822
1878.....	2,954	2,294,688	8,847	1,928,531	5,715	2,461,165	6,684,384
1879.....	2,618	2,155,444	9,296	1,736,310	5,087	2,196,796	6,088,550
1880.....	2,990	2,642,935	10,219	1,794,210	5,161	2,349,569	6,786,714
1881.....	3,707	3,526,005	11,103	1,865,612	5,952	2,712,720	8,104,337
1882.....	3,335	3,164,839	11,355	1,892,290	6,448	2,879,433	7,936,562
1883.....	3,403	3,001,071	11,291	1,886,166	6,814	3,085,540	7,972,777
1884.....	3,327	3,257,219	11,796	1,880,993	7,220	3,346,089	8,484,301
1885.....	3,219	3,007,314	10,512	1,588,894	7,461	3,048,407	7,644,615

<sup>12</sup> Nine months.

TABLE CLXXXIII.—SEA-GOING SHIPPING ENTERED AND CLEARED AT CANADIAN PORTS, 1868-1911, WITH CARGO AND IN BALLAST—(Continued)

Fiscal Year	BRITISH		CANADIAN		FOREIGN		Total tonnage
	No.	Tons register	No.	Tons register	No.	Tons register	
1886.....	2,960	3,101,285	11,405	1,783,623	7,006	3,159,663	8,044,571
1887.....	2,679	2,657,619	12,901	2,314,109	10,570	3,390,708	8,362,436
1888.....	3,316	3,326,417	13,828	1,862,295	13,663	4,009,091	9,197,803
1889.....	3,305	3,333,079	13,021	1,599,594	12,218	4,363,928	9,296,601
1890.....	3,671	3,617,013	13,695	1,708,939	13,758	5,002,333	10,328,285
1891.....	3,483	3,523,238	13,665	1,791,306	14,173	5,380,652	10,695,196
1892.....	3,402	3,586,335	13,720	2,085,187	13,839	5,081,452	10,752,974
1893.....	3,271	3,780,915	13,422	2,189,925	10,854	4,637,771	10,608,611
1894.....	3,381	4,146,645	13,780	2,334,081	11,179	4,799,810	11,280,536
1895.....	3,206	3,994,224	12,918	2,054,024	11,752	4,928,581	10,976,829
1896.....	3,226	4,385,055	13,462	2,141,272	13,114	4,932,497	11,458,824
1897.....	3,835	5,393,435	11,123	1,888,172	12,136	4,729,373	12,010,980
1898.....	4,121	5,777,068	12,142	2,029,745	11,524	4,778,672	12,585,485
1899.....	4,855	6,625,698	10,918	1,892,215	11,348	4,719,141	13,237,054
1900.....	4,707	6,728,799	11,427	1,918,320	12,412	5,528,002	14,175,121
1901.....	4,319	6,694,133	9,910	1,677,138	12,476	6,171,791	14,543,062
1902.....	4,363	6,865,924	11,413	1,937,227	14,530	5,928,337	14,731,488
1903.....	4,647	7,753,788	11,282	2,085,568	12,403	6,001,819	15,841,175
1904.....	4,997	8,045,817	11,045	1,979,803	14,002	5,801,085	15,826,705
1905.....	4,614	8,034,652	11,279	2,269,834	11,904	5,283,969	15,588,455
1906.....	5,104	9,059,453	12,201	2,304,942	12,511	5,479,034	16,843,429
1907 (9 mos.)	4,488	7,576,721	7,880	1,899,141	8,107	4,429,012	13,904,874
1908.....	6,356	10,329,515	10,562	2,606,660	12,886	6,555,096	19,491,271
1909.....	5,795	10,405,370	10,946	2,806,278	13,441	6,554,228	19,765,876
1910.....	5,780	11,038,709	10,857	3,498,361	13,147	6,267,243	20,804,313
1911.....	6,870	12,712,337	10,607	3,341,998	12,467	6,242,851	22,297,186

NOTE.—Canadian vessels were not separated from British in the years 1868-1875.

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 379.)*Immigration*

TABLE CC.—ARRIVALS AT INLAND AND OCEAN PORTS IN CANADA IN FISCAL YEARS 1907-1911

Nationalities	1907 (9 mos.)	1908	1909	1910	1911	For 9 mos. ended December 1911
English.....	41,156	90,380	37,019	40,416	84,707	81,750
Irish.....	3,404	6,547	3,609	3,940	6,877	7,313
Scotch.....	10,729	22,223	11,810	14,706	29,924	29,694
Welsh.....	502	1,032	463	728	1,505	1,380
Total from U. K. ....	55,791	120,182	52,901	59,790	123,013	120,137

TABLE CC.—ARRIVALS AT INLAND AND OCEAN PORTS IN CANADA IN FISCAL YEARS 1907-1911—(Continued.)

Nationalities	1907 (9 mos.)	1908	1909	1910	1911	For 9 mos. ended December 1911
Armenian.....	208	563	79	75	20	43
Australian.....	185	180	171	203	266	158
Austrian.....	562	1,899	1,830	4,195	7,891	4,483
Belgian.....	650	1,214	828	910	1,563	1,238
Bukowinian.....	229	2,145	1,546	725	700	241
Bulgarian.....	179	2,529	56	557	1,068	1,516
Chinese.....	92	1,884	1,887	2,156	5,278	5,633
Danish.....	297	290	160	300	535	458
Dutch.....	394	1,212	495	741	931	891
Finnish.....	1,049	1,212	669	1,457	2,132	1,391
French.....	1,314	2,671	1,830	1,727	2,041	1,794
Galician.....	1,652	14,268	6,644	3,368	3,553	1,541
German <sup>1a</sup> .....	1,889	2,363	1,257	1,516	2,530	3,866
Greek.....	545	1,053	192	452	777	544
Hebrew, Austrian.....	146	195	24	56	248	228
Hebrew, German.....	43	54	15	10	19	3
Hebrew, Polish.....	49	46	2	28	85	40
Hebrew, Russian.....	5,802	5,738	1,444	2,745	4,188	3,581
Hebrew, <sup>1a</sup> .....	544	1,679	151	343	606	453
Hindoo.....	2,124	2,623	6	10	5	14
Hungarian.....	499	1,307	595	621	756	313
Icelandic.....	46	97	35	95	250	201
Italian.....	5,114	11,212	4,228	7,118	8,359	5,720
Japanese.....	2,042	7,601	495	271	437	650
Newfoundland.....	1,029	3,374	2,108	3,372	2,229	2,502
New Zealand.....	30	70	65	82	116	54
Norwegian.....	876	1,554	752	1,370	2,169	1,472
Polish, Austrian.....	375	586	42	483	1,065	1,853
Polish, German.....	22	16	3	12	43	20
Polish, Russian.....	492	736	255	738	800	847
Polish, <sup>1a</sup> .....	144	255	76	174	269	548
Roumanian.....	431	949	278	293	511	663
Russian, <sup>1a</sup> .....	1,927	6,281	3,547	4,564	6,621	7,013
Ruthenian.....	303	912	149	568	2,869	10,342
Servian.....	4	48	31	76	50	161
Swedish.....	1,077	2,132	1,135	2,017	3,213	2,109
Swiss.....	112	195	129	211	270	194
Syrian.....	277	732	189	195	124	128
Turkish.....	232	489	236	517	469	389
U. S. (via ocean ports).....	89	133	94	186	203	127
United States.....	34,659	58,312	59,832	103,798	121,451	107,365
West Indian.....	64	134	113	146	398	298
Other nationalities.....	1,079	1,344	334	523	963	1,294
Total.....	68,876	142,287	94,007	149,004	188,071	172,379
Grand total.....	124,667	262,469	146,908	208,794	311,084	292,516

—(Canada Year Book, 1911, second series, p. 396.)

<sup>1a</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

TABLE CCH.—IMMIGRATION FROM UNITED STATES TO CANADA AND ESTIMATED VALUE OF EFFECTS AND CASH, FROM JANUARY 1, 1906, TO JANUARY 1, 1912

Years	No. of Immigrants	Wealth per capita	Total value of effects and cash
Calendar year 1906.....	63,782	\$809	\$51,599,638
“ “ 1907.....	56,687	885	50,167,995
“ “ 1908.....	57,124	1,152	65,806,848
“ “ 1909.....	90,996	811	73,797,756
“ “ 1910.....	124,602	1,061	132,202,722
“ “ 1911.....	131,114	1,539	201,784,446
Total for six years.....	524,305	\$1,097	\$575,359,405

—(*Canada Year Book*, 1911, second series, p. 398.)